



Fund Manager(s)  
**Barrie Whitman<sup>2</sup> / Michael Poole**  
 Since: 01 2011 / 04 2012

# Threadneedle European High Yield Bond Fund

## Investment Objective and Policy

The aim of the Fund is to provide income with the potential to grow the amount you invested as well.

The Fund invests at least two-thirds of its assets in high income paying Euro or British Pound bonds (which are similar to a loan and pay a fixed or variable interest rate) issued by companies in Europe or companies that have significant operations there.

High income paying bonds are bonds that have received lower ratings from international agencies that provide such ratings. These bonds are considered riskier than higher rated bonds but typically pay a higher income.

Where the Fund invests in bonds that are not priced in Euro, the Fund will typically take measures to protect it from currency movements against the Euro.

## Fund Facts

Index<sup>1</sup> Merrill Lynch European Currency High Yield (3%) Constrained Index ex Subordinated Financials (Hedged to EUR)

Peer Group<sup>2</sup> Morningstar - Offshore and International Funds - Europe High Yield Bond

Fund Size €834.8m  
 Launch Date March 2000

Distribution Yield 6.60% p.a. (Estimated Gross)

Underlying Yield 6.60% p.a. (Estimated Gross)

Pay Dates 7 May  
 XD Dates 8 March

Type of Share Income & Accumulation

## Share Class & General

	Retail	Inst
Initial Charge	5.00%	0.00%
Annual	1.25%	0.75%
Min. Investment	€2,500	€750,000

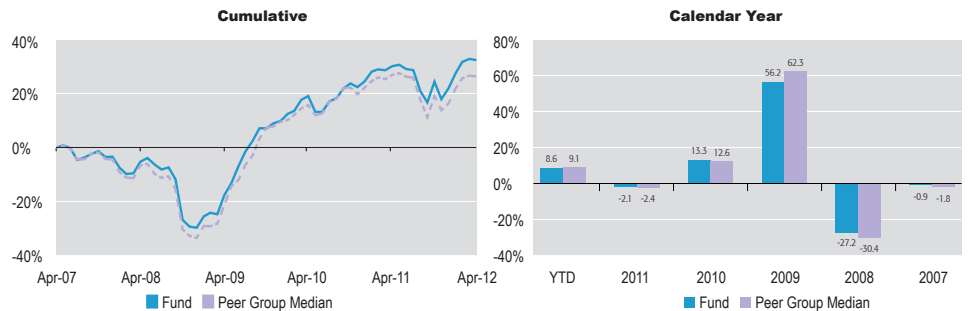
All information expressed in Euro

<sup>1</sup> The index was Merrill Lynch European Currency High Yield (3%) Constrained Index (Hedged to Eur) until 31/05/09 and Merrill Lynch European Currency High Yield (3%) Constrained Index ex Subordinated Financials (Hedged to Eur) thereafter.

## Contact Details

Tel: +31 20 301 2101  
[benelux@threadneedle.com](mailto:benelux@threadneedle.com)

## 5 Year Performance



## Fund Performance - Cumulative

	1M%	3M%	YTD%	1Y%	3Y%	5Y%	10Y%
Fund (Net)	-0.3	3.8	8.6	1.7	60.8	32.3	115.0
Index (Gross)	-0.1	4.8	10.7	4.9	79.6	36.9	128.3
Peer Group Median (Net) <sup>2</sup>	-0.1	3.6	9.1	1.7	59.3	26.3	86.0
Ranking <sup>2</sup>	12/17	8/17	11/17	7/14	4/9	2/9	1/4
Quartile Ranking <sup>2</sup>	3	2	3	2	2	1	1

## Performance 12 Months Ending

	30th Apr 08	30th Apr 09	30th Apr 10	30th Apr 11	30th Apr 12
Fund	-5.3%	-13.1%	44.6%	9.3%	1.7%

Note: All performance figures relate to the Gross Acc Class 1 (Retail) EUR share class.

## Top 10 Issuers

Issuer	%
HeidelbergCement AG	4.6
Upcb Finance II Ltd	3.2
FCE Bank PLC	2.8
Continental AG	2.7
Liberty Global Inc	2.4
Wind Acquisition Finance SA	2.4
INEOS AG	2.3
Ardagh Group SA	2.3
Ziggo NV	1.9
Tvn Finance Corp	1.9

Total % in top 10: 26.5  
 Total Number of Issuers in Portfolio: 114

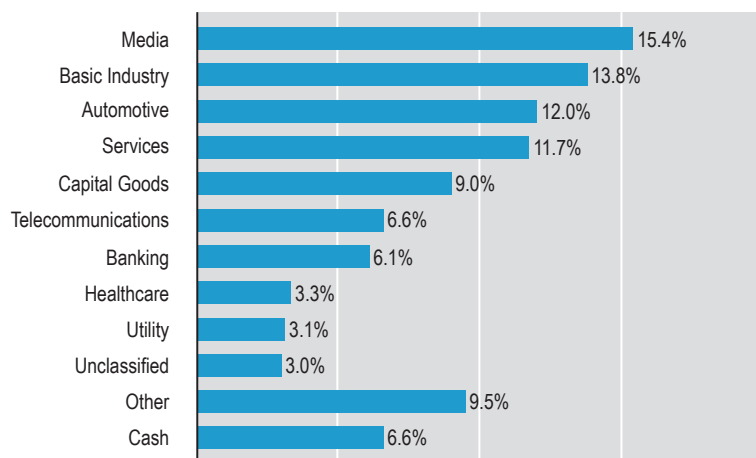
Past performance is not a guide to the future.

Index returns assume reinvestment of dividends and capital gains and unlike fund returns do not reflect fees or expenses. The index is unmanaged and cannot be invested in directly.

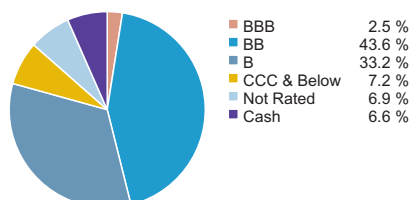
The value of investments and any income from them can fall as well as rise. Source performance: Copyright © 2012 Morningstar UK Limited, assumes income is reinvested for a non-UK taxpayer in fund currency, bid to bid (which means performance does not include the effect of any initial charge). Source other: Threadneedle. All performance and information is quoted in retail share class.

<sup>2</sup> The Peer Group Median (Net), Ranking and Quartile Ranking are referenced to the Peer Group. Morningstar changed its definition of the GIFS Offshore Universe as at February 2011. This resulted in this fund being removed from it. For the purposes of comparison, Threadneedle continues to use this Universe with its fund included.

## Sector Weightings



## Credit Rating Weightings\*



## Portfolio Characteristics

Average Life	3.0
Effective Duration	3.3

## Risk Analysis

Absolute Volatility	10.61%
Relative Volatility	1.49
Tracking Error	5.69%
Sharpe Ratio	1.52

## Relative Performance Summary

Information Ratio	-0.78
Jensen Alpha	-0.07%
Beta	0.79
R <sup>2</sup>	0.78

Note: Against Index over 3 years

## Additional Information

The Tracking Error is likely to be higher than expected due to a mismatch in the timing of the fund and the index.

\*Credit ratings are derived from averaging the scores of Moody's, Standard & Poors and Fitch, where provided.

<sup>3</sup>Barrie Whitman has assumed the role of Lead Manager as of 31 January 2011, following the departure of Roman Gaiser. Barrie has been Head of High Yield at Threadneedle since joining the firm in 1999. He oversees the team's investment process and has been involved in the management of this fund since its launch.

Please note this fund may not be registered or authorised in all jurisdictions. For detailed information please consult [threadneedle.com](http://threadneedle.com)

## Fund Codes

### Retail (Gross) Acc EUR

Sedol	B42R211
ISIN	GB00B42R2118
Bloomberg	THHYRGA LN Equity
Reuters	-
WKN	A1H74E
Valoren	12680489

For further details on fund codes for other classes, please contact Threadneedle



Standard & Poor's Fund Services is an independent company that awards ratings based on a wide variety of factors including performance, fund management style, overall investment process, corporate profile and stability of investment team. Fund Management Ratings range from 'A' to 'AAA'.

Please refer to further Risk Warnings and Glossary at the rear of this document.

## Risk Warnings

**Market Risk:** The value of investments can fall as well as rise and investors might not get back the sum originally invested, especially if investments are not held for the long term.

**Currency Risk:** Where investments are made in assets that are denominated in foreign currency, changes in exchange rates may affect the value of the investments.

**Issuer Risk:** The fund invests in securities whose value would be significantly affected if the issuer either refused to pay or was unable to pay.

**Liquidity Risk:** The fund invests in assets that are not always readily saleable without suffering a discount to fair value. The portfolio may have to lower the selling price, sell other investments or forego another, more appealing investment opportunity.

**Inflation Risk:** Most bond funds offer limited capital growth potential and an income that is not linked to inflation. Therefore, inflation can affect the value of capital and income over time.

**Interest Rate Risk:** Changes in interest rates are likely to affect the fund's value. In general, as interest rates rise, the price of a fixed rate bond will fall, and vice versa. Duration is a measure of the extent to which this is the case, with a longer duration suggesting higher sensitivity to interest rate moves.

**Volatility Risk:** The fund may exhibit significant price volatility.

## Summarised Glossary

In addition to the above specific risk warnings applicable to the fund, the second page of the factsheet includes a number of statistical measures that should also assist investors and/or their advisors in selecting funds that meets both their investment objectives and appetite for risk.

**SHARPE RATIO:** This measure is a risk-adjusted return statistic. It measures the fund's return over and above cash (excess return over a risk free asset) divided by the absolute volatility of the fund. It shows the trade-off between risk and return. The greater the result, the better the return the fund has delivered given the risks within the fund.

**ABSOLUTE VOLATILITY:** One of the main ways in which the risk of an investment is measured is calculating the degree to which its value fluctuates around an average. The standard method for calculating this volatility is standard deviation. Absolute volatility is the standard deviation of the fund's last three years' performance which is then expressed as a percentage. All the other risk measures below are also based on the last 3 year's fund performance.

**AVERAGE LIFE:** This is the weight adjusted average life of the bonds held in the portfolio i.e. on average how many years to go before their expected redemption.

**BETA:** This is a measure of the volatility of the fund relative to its benchmark. A figure greater than 1 indicates that the fund will tend to outperform in a rising market and under perform in a falling one. I.e. is more volatile than the market. The reverse applies to a Beta of less than 1.

**INFORMATION RATIO:** This statistic is commonly used to measure a fund manager's skill against the benchmark. The out/underperformance of the fund relative to its peer group is divided by the tracking error. Therefore, anything positive is above average and anything negative is below average. The larger the number the better.

**JENSEN ALPHA:** A risk-adjusted performance measure that represents the average return on the fund over and above that predicted by the CAPM (Capital Asset Pricing Model), given the fund's beta and the average market return as represented by the benchmark. If the value is positive then the fund has outperformed the market and if it is negative then the opposite is true.

**MODIFIED DURATION:** Is a measure of risk for fixed interest securities as it predicts the sensitivity of the value of the fund's portfolio to a change in interest rates. The higher the value the greater the volatility of the fund's performance resulting from changes to interest rates. If the modified duration of a fund is 5 years then the average price movement of the fund resulting from a +/- 1% change in interest rates is 5%.

**R<sup>2</sup>:** This is a measure of how close the portfolio of a fund is correlated (or can be explained by) the performance of the benchmark. A result of 1 means a perfect correlation whilst 0 means there is effectively no relationship between the two performances. The degree of reliance that can be placed on the result is not linear, however. Generally, a correlation is only significant for values of 0.75 and above. Finally, it is worth noting that the higher the R<sup>2</sup> the greater the reliance that can be placed on the beta result.

**RELATIVE VOLATILITY:** Shows how much more or less volatile the fund has been relative to its benchmark which for all risk measures will be an index. For example if the fund's absolute volatility is 9% and the benchmark's is 10% then the relative volatility is 0.90.

**TRACKING ERROR:** Indicates how closely the fund tracks the benchmark. It is the standard deviation of the monthly returns of the fund divided by the monthly returns of its benchmark. The lower the number the closer the fund follows its benchmark.

Please refer to the Databook or [threadneedle.com](http://threadneedle.com) for a full Glossary of Terms.

Subscriptions to a fund may only be made on the basis of the current Prospectus. Investors should note the "Risk factors" section of the Prospectus in terms of risks applicable to investing in this or any other fund.

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